Chapter 16 – Atlantic Revolutions, Global Echoes, 1750-1900

**Atlantic Revolutions in Global Context**

*Thematic Focus: Cultural Development and Interactions, Social Interactions and Organization*

* **Enlightenment p. 699**
* **Popular Sovereignty p.699**
* **John Locke p. 700**

1. Essential Question: How did the Enlightenment shape the intellectual and ideological thinking that affected reform and revolution after 1750?

2. Causation: In what ways did the ideas of the Enlightenment contribute to the Atlantic Revolutions?

3. Learning Objective: Explain the intellectual and cultural context in which revolutions swept the Atlantic world from 1750 to 1900.

**Comparing Atlantic Revolutions**

*Thematic Focus: Politics and Governance*

* **North American Revolution p. 701-704**
* **Louis XVI p. 704**
* **Estates General p. 704**
* **Old Regime p. 704**
* **National Assembly p. 704**
* **Declaration of Rights of Man and Citizen p.704**
* **Terror of 1793-1794 p. 705**
* **French Revolution p.704-708**
* **Storming of the Bastille p. 706**
* **Olympe de Gouges p.706**
* **Napoleon Bonaparte p. 707-708**

4. Essential Question: Do revolutions originate in oppression and injustice, in the weakening of political authorities, in new ideas, or in the activities of small groups of determined activists?

5. Comparison: How did the French Revolution differ from the American Revolution?

6. Learning Objective: Explain causes and effects of various revolutions in the period from 1750 to 1900.

**Haitian and Spanish American Revolutions**

*Thematic Focus: Politics and Governance*

* **Haitian Revolution p.709-711**
* **Toussaint Louverture p. 709**
* **Creoles p. 711**
* **Hidalgo-Morelos Rebellion p.712**
* **Jose de San Martin p. 712-713**
* **Simon Bolivar p. 712-713**
* **Spanish American Revolutions p. 711-714**

7. Essential Question: How were the Spanish American revolutions shaped by the American, French, and Haitian revolutions that happened earlier?

8. Comparison: Compare the North American, French, Haitian, and Spanish American revolutions. What are the most significant categories of comparisons?

9. Learning Objective: Explain causes and effects of various revolutions in the period from 1750 to 1900.

**Echoes of Revolution**

*Thematic Focus: Social Interactions and Organization*

* **Abolitionist movement p. 715-719**
* **Decembrists p.716-717**

10. Essential Question: What were the effects of various revolutions in the period 1750 - 1900?

11. Causation: What accounts for the end of Atlantic slavery during the nineteenth century?

12. Learning Objective: Explain how the Enlightenment affected societies over time.

**Nations and Nationalism**

*Thematic Focus: Politics and Governance, Social Interactions and Organization*

* **Nationalism p.719-23**
* **Vindication of the Rights of Woman p. 723**
* **Elizabeth Cady Stanton p. 724**
* **Maternal feminism p. 725**
* **Kartini p. 726-727**

13. Essential Question: What were the achievements and limitations of nineteenth- century feminism?

14. Causation: What accounts for the growth of nationalism as a powerful political and personal identity in the nineteenth century?

15. Learning Objective: Explain how the Enlightenment affected societies over time.